





### GENERAL STRUCTURAL NOTES

- G1. ALL WORK SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE 2012 INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE, AS AMENDED FOR THE 2016 CONNECTICUT BUILDING CODE.
- G2. THE OWNER/CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT 2 COPIES MINIMUM OF SHOP DRAWINGS FOR ALL COMPONENTS OF THE PRIMARY STRUCTURAL SYSTEM FOR REVIEW BY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD. THE OWNER/CONTRACTOR SHALL ALLOW A MINIMUM OF TWO (2) WEEKS FOR THE REVIEW BY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD.
- G3. THE GENERAL CONTRACTOR SHALL BEAR SOLE RESPONSIBILITY FOR MEANS AND METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION AND SAFETY ON THE JOB SITE.
- G4. ALL DIMENSIONS SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS ARE SHOWN FOR REFERENCE ONLY CONTRACTOR IS TO VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS, ANGLES, ELEVATIONS, etc. PRIOR TO THE START OF CONSTRUCTION OR THE FABRICATION OF BUILDING COMPONENTS.
- G5. THE GENERAL CONTRACTOR SHALL FURNISH COMPLETE SETS OF DRAWINGS TO ALL SUBCONTRACTORS FOR USE IN SHOP DRAWING PREPARATION.
- G6. THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS SHALL BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS AND ANY OTHER RELEVANT DRAWINGS.

# <u>CONCRETE / REINFORCED CONCRETE</u>

- C1. GENERAL: ALL CONCRETE WORK SHALL CONFORM TO THE AMERICAN CONCRETE INSTITUTES "SPECIFICATIONS FOR STRUCTURAL CONCRETE FOR BUILDINGS" (ACI 301-95).
- C2. CONCRETE MIXES SHALL INCLUDE MID-RANGE WATER REDUCING ADMIXTURE OR PLASTICIZER AND SHALL HAVE A DESIGN SLUMP OF 5" WITH A MAXIMUM WITH A MAXIMUM PLACEMENT SLUMP OF 6.5". HIGHER SLUMPS ARE ALLOWABLE IF HIGH RANGE PLASTICIZERS ARE USED.

CONCRETE FOR FOUNDATIONS WALLS AND FOOTINGS: f'c = 4000 PSI AT 28 DAYSw/c RATIO = 0.47 (MAX) AIR ENTRAINMENT = 6%

- C3. REINFORCING STEEL: ASTM A615 GRADE 60.
- C4. BAR DETAILING: IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE "ACI DETAILING MANUAL 1988". PLACING DRAWINGS SHALL SHOW THE NUMBER AND LOCATION OF ALL BAR SUPPORTS AND ACCESSORIES.
- C5. MINIMUM DEVELOPMENT LENGTH AND LAP SPLICE LENGTH OF REINFORCING BARS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS (IF f'c=3000 PSI):

AR SIZE	DEVELOPMENT_LENGTH*	LAP SPLICE LENGTH
#4	22"	29"
#5	28"	36"
#6	33"	43"
#7	48"	63"
#8	55"	72"
#9	62"	81"

\*INCREASE BAR DEVELOPMENT LENGTH BY 50% FOR EPOXY COATED REBAR.

- C6. MINIMUM CONCRETE COVER UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE: CONCRETE POURED IN FORMS BUT EXPOSED TO EARTH OR WEATHER: 5 BARS AND SMALLER..... 1-1/2" LARGER THAN #5 BARS..... 2"
- C7. HORIZONTAL #4 BARS MAY BE ELIMINATED FROM THE STEM IF THE CONCRETE MIX CONTAINS BOTH MACRO-FIBER, SUCH AS GRACE STRUX 90/40 OR EQUAL, AT A DOSAGE RATE HIGHER THAN 31b/CY, AND MICROFIBER AT A DOSAGE RATE HIGHER THAN 0.51b/CY.

## ABBREVIATIONS LEGEND

PLATE

	ADOLUTEOT OF RECORD	
AoR =	ARCHITECT OF RECORD	REINF. =
ARCH. =	ARCHITECTURAL	R.O. =
BLDG. =	BUILDING	REQ. =
BTWN. =	BETWEEN	SIM. =
€ =	CENTER LINE	SQ. =
COORD.=	COORDINATE	STD. =
CONC. =	CONCRETE	STL. =
CONT. =	CONTINUOUS	T.B.D =
DEG. = • =	DEGREES	T.B.R =
DIA. = ø =	DIAMETER	T.O.C. =
DWG. =	DRAWING	T.O. E =
EA. =	EACH	T.O.S. =
EoR =	ENGINEER OF RECORD	T/ WALL =
ELEV. =	ELEVATION	T/ SHELE
EMBED. =	EMBEDMENT	T/ STILL
EPS =	EXPAND. POLYSTYRENE	1/ FIG. =
EQ. =	EQUAL	IYP. =
EXIST. =	EXISTING	SQ. FI. =
FXT. =	EXTERIOR	U.N.O.= U.0
f'c =	CONC. COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH	VERT. =
FT. =	FOOT OR FEET	V.I.F. =
FTG. =	FOOTING	w/ =
GA. = aa. =	GAUGE (THICKNESS)	W.W.F. =
HDG =		XPS =
HORIZ =	HORIZONTAL	
IN =	INCH	
INT =	INTERIOR	
K = KIP =		
L.L.V. –		
MAA		
MER. =		
0.0. =		
U.H. =	UPPUSITE MANU	
rsr =	FUUNDS FER SQ. FI.	
P21 =	PUUNDS PER SQ. IN.	
PI =	PRESSURE IREATED	

=	REINFORCEMENT
	ROUGH OPENING
=	REQUIRED
	SIMILAR
	SQUARE
=	STANDARD
:	STEEL
=	TO BE DEMOLISHED
=	TO BE REMOVED
=	TOP OF CONCRETE ELEV.
=	TOP OF PLATE ELEV.
=	TOP OF STEEL ELEV.
LL =	TOP OF WALL ELEV.
ELF =	TOP OF SHELF ELEV.
G. =	TOP OF FOOTING ELEV.
-	TYPICAL
. =	SQUARE FEET
= U.O.N.	= UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE
=	VERTICAL
=	VERIFY IN FIELD
	WITH
=	WELDED WIRE FABRIC
	EXTRUD. POLYSTYRENE

## FOUNDATION / SOILS

- CAPACITY. TO BE VERIFIED IN THE FIELD: ALLOWABLE SOIL BEARING PRESSURE = 3000 P.S.F.
- F2. THE FOOTINGS MAY FALL IN BEDROCK. WHERE BLASTING IS NECESSARY, THE BEDROCK SHOULD BE BLASTED TO A DEPTH OF AT LEAST 2 FEET BELOW THE FOOTINGS AND SLABS ON GRADE. PREPARATION OF THE BLASTED ROCK SURFACE FOR FOOTINGS WILL INCLUDE EXCAVATING THE ROCK SUFFICIENTLY TO PERMIT PLACEMENT OF A MINIMUM 8" LAYER OF {" CRUSHED STONE BENEATH THE FOOTINGS AND SLABS ON GRADE. THE {" STONE LAYER SHALL BE COMPACTED WITH A VIBRATORY ROLLER TO FILL THE FRACTURES IN THE ROCK AND TO PROVIDE A UNIFORMLY STIFF SURFACE TO RECEIVE FOOTINGS AND SLABS. LARGE PIECES OF LOOSE BLASTED ROCK SHOULD BE REMOVED AND REPLACED WITH {" CRUSHED STONE AND PROOF ROLLED. A PRECONDITION BLAST SURVEY SHALL BE MADE FOR ANY PROPERTIES THAT MAY BE AFFECTED BY BLASTING.
- F3. WHERE THE GROUNDWATER TABLE IS ENCOUNTERED, A MINIMUM OF 6" OF 3/4" CRUSHED STONE SHALL BE PLACED UNDER FOOTINGS.
- F4. ALL FOOTINGS SHALL BE BELOW UNSUITABLE EXISTING FILLS AND ORGANIC MATERIALS.
- F6. ESTIMATED ELEVATIONS OF BOTTOM OF FOOTINGS ARE AS SHOWN ON FOUNDATION PLANS AND ARE APPROXIMATE. THESE ELEVATIONS SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO ACTUAL LEVELS OF APPROVED BEARING STRATA FOUND UPON EXCAVATION. ANY UNUSUAL CONDITIONS SHALL BE CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER.

## SUBGRADE / STRUCTURAL EARTHWORK

- E1. IN ABSENCE OF A SUB-SURFACE EXPLORATION AND GEOTECHNICAL REVIEW, THESE DESIGNS REQUIRE THAT IT BE FIELD VERIFIED THAT NO MATERIALS CONTAINING ORGANICS, VOIDS. DEBRIS, RUBBLE, PLASTICS, FATTY CLAYS, ASH, OR SOLUBLE MATERIAL BE PRESENT WITHIN THE BEARING AREA, WHICH IS TO BE TAKEN AS 10' BEYOND THE OUTER FOOTING EDGE. THIS MAY BE VERIFIED VIA TEST PITS OR BORINGS. AS NECESSARY.
- E2. FROM BOTTOM OF FOOTING TO UNDERSIDE OF SLAB, FILL SHALL BE PLACED IN 8" LOOSE LAYERS AND COMPACTED TO 95% MAXIMUM DENSITY PER ASTM D-1557 (3-POINT CURVE ACCEPTABLE).
- E3. FROM STRIPLINE TO BOTTOM OF FOOTING, FILL SHALL BE PLACED IN 8"LOOSE LAYERS AND COMPACTED TO 95% MAXIMUM DENSITY AS PER NOTE 1.
- E4. FOUNDATIONS ARE DESIGNED FOR A SOIL BEARING VALUE OF 3000 P.S.F..
- FOLLOWING GRADATION: <u>Sieve Size</u>

<u> </u>		
1	⅛"	
1/2	"	
3	/8"	
#	10	
#	40	
#	200	

E6. WASHED CRUSHED STONE WHERE USED AS DRAINAGE STONE SUCH AS LEVELING PADS, BELOW SLABS/FOOTINGS AND DRAINAGE STONE BEHIND FOUNDATION/RETAINING WALLS TO BE FILTER STONE, WHICH SHALL BE WASHED, CRUSHED STONE (FREE OF DEBRIS, ORGANICS AND VOIDS) WITH NO MORE THAN 5% PASSING A #40 SIEVE MEETING THE FOLLOWING GRADATION REQUIREMENTS:

<u>Siz</u> e

E7. RECLAIMED ASPHALT, IS TO BE COMPACTED TO 95% OF ITS MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY AS PER ASTM D-1557 (3-POINT CURVE ACCEPTABLE), AND SHALL BE 100% RECLAIMED ASPHALTIC CONCRETE, WITH NO MORE THAN 7% ASPHALT BINDER, MEETING THE FOLLOWING GRADATION:

<u>Sieve</u>	<u>Siz</u> e
1 ½"	
1/2"	
3/8"	
#10	
#30	
#40	

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F1. FOUNDATION ELEMENTS SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR THE FOLLOWING ALLOWABLE BEARING

F5. ALL EXCAVATION WORK SHALL CONFORM TO OSHA 29CFR 1926 SUBPART P-EXCAVATIONS.

E5. ALL STRUCTURAL FILL IS TO BE COMPACTED TO 95% OF ITS MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY AS PER ASTM D-1557 (3-POINT CURVE ACCEPTABLE) AND IS TO CONFORM TO THE

<u>% Passing</u>			
100			
85	_	100	
50	_	85	
40	—	80	
30	—	75	
10	_	40	
0 -		10	

<u>%</u> [	⊃as	ssing	
100			
55	—	100	
30	_	100	
20	_	60	
15	—	45	
10	_	20	

0 — 5

<u>% Pas</u>	ssing
100	
50 —	100
40 —	95
20 —	65
10 —	40

0 — 5

### RETAINING WALL DESIGN NOTES

- 1. ALL WALL CONSTRUCTION IS TO BE DOCUMENTED IN ORDER TO PROVE CONFORMANCE TO THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS, PARTICULARLY THE PLACEMENT OF REINFORCEMENT, DIMENSIONS OF CONCRETE AS FORMED, PROPER COMPACTION OF SOILS AND THE PRESENCE OF DRAINAGE MATERIALS. COORDINATING THIS DOCUMENTATION IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR. IT IS OUR RECOMMENDATION THAT THE GEOMETRIES AND REINFORCEMENT BE VERIFIED BY THE INSPECTING AGENCY DURING FIELD INSPECTION OF CONCRETE. IN ADDITION TO DOCUMENTATION BY THIRD PARTY INSPECTION, ALL ELEMENTS OF THE WALL SYSTEM SHOULD BE THOROUGHLY PHOTOGRAPHED FOR DOCUMENTATION.
- 2. CONCRETE USED FOR RETAINING WALLS SHALL HAVE A 28-DAY COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 3 K.S.I.. WALL UNITS SHALL HAVE  $4\frac{1}{2}\%$  -  $7\frac{1}{2}\%$  ENTRAINED AIR, 3"-5" SLUMP, AND MUST BE PLACED AT A MINIMUM OF 50°F. HIGHER SLUMPS ARE ALLOWABLE IF PLASTICIZER IS USED.
- 3. ALL REQUIRED UNDERDRAINS/DRAINS BEHIND WALL SHALL BE PERFORATED, 4" DIAMETER AND SHALL MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF AASHTO M252 AND/OR ASTM F949. ALL DRAINS ARE TO PITCH A MINIMUM OF 1/8" PER FOOT. UNDERDRAINS SHALL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR. DRAINS NOT SPECIFIED TO TIE INTO THE SITE DRAINAGE SHALL DRAIN TO DAYLIGHT. NOTE THAT THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF DRAINS BEHIND THE WALLS IS TO KEEP THE STONE CLEAR OF FINES FOR A LONGER PERIOD, INCREASING LONGEVITY OF THE STRUCTURE.
- 4. RETAINED SOIL SHALL BE DETERMINED TO MEET OR EXCEED THE REQUIREMENTS BELOW IN THE ABSENCE OF A GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING STUDY. IF A GEOTECHNICAL STUDY IS PERFORMED, THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER MUST VERIFY THE SOIL IN THE AREA AS MEETING THE REQUIREMENTS BELOW. SOILS NOT MEETING THESE REQUIREMENTS SHALL BE EXCAVATED AND REPLACED WITH ACCEPTABLE SOILS. THE UNDERLYING SOILS SHALL BE INVESTIGATED FOR THE PRESENCE OF WEAK SOILS, LOOSE SOILS, OR LOAMS TO A DEPTH OF 1.5 TIMES THE HEIGHT OF THE RETAINING WALL. IF WEAK SOILS ARE PRESENT, THEY SHALL BE EXCAVATED AND REPLACED WITH ACCEPTABLE SOILS.

ONCE THE ELEVATION OF THE BOTTOM OF THE 6" STONE LEVELING PAD IS ACHIEVED, THE AREA IS TO BE PROOF COMPACTED WITH VIBRATORY COMPACTION EQUIPMENT PRIOR TO PLACING THE LEVELING PAD. FREE DRAINING BACKFILL SOIL SHALL BE CRUSHED STONE PLACED DIRECTLY BEHIND WALL FOR THE DEPTHS SPECIFIED ON PLANS (1'-0" MIN.) AND SHALL EXTEND VERTICALLY FROM LEVELING PAD TO BETWEEN 0" & 4" BELOW TOP OF WALL. EXPOSED DRAINAGE STONE SHALL BE PROTECTED FROM FINE SOIL MIGRATION THROUGHOUT CONSTRUCTION. THE LEVELING PAD AND DRAINAGE STONE BEHIND THE WALL ARE TO BE FILTER STONE, WHICH SHALL BE WASHED, CRUSHED STONE (FREE OF DEBRIS, ORGANICS AND VOIDS) WITH NO MORE THAN 5% PASSING A #40 SIEVE MEETING THE FOLLOWING GRADATION REQUIREMENTS:

<u>eve Siz</u> e	<u>% Passing</u>
•	100
,,	55 - 100
\"	30 - 100
"	20 - 60
/8"	15 — 45
10	10 - 20
40	0 - 5

ALL STRUCTURAL FILL IS TO BE COMPACTED TO 95% OF ITS MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY AS PER ASTM D-1551 (3-POINT CURVE ACCEPTABLE) AND IS TO CONFORM TO THE FOLLOWING GRADATION:

<u>% Passinc</u>
100
85 - 100
50 - 85
40 - 80
30 - 75
10 - 40
Ø - 1Ø

BACKFILL SOIL BEYOND DRAINAGE ZONE SHALL BE CLEAN "BANK RUN GRAVEL" (USCS SW OR SW/SM) WITH NO MORE THAN 10% PASSING THE #200 SIEVE AND SHALL MEET OR EXCEED THE REQUIREMENTS BELOW. ORGANIC AND FROST SUSCEPTIBLE SOILS ARE NOT PERMITTED WITHIN A MIN. DISTANCE BEHIND THE WALL EQUAL TO THE HEIGHT OF THE WALL.

- 5. ALL DRAINAGE AND FOUNDATION SOIL SHALL BE COMPACTED TO 95% OF ITS MAX. DRY DENSITY, AS DETERMINED BY ASTM D1557 (3-POINT CURVE ACCEPTABLE), USING HAND-OPERATED PLATE COMPACTION EQUIPMENT. BACKFILL SOIL BEYOND CONSOLIDATION ZONE SHALL ALSO BE COMPACTED TO 95%. CONTRACTOR SHALL ENSURE THAT FOUNDATION SOIL IS CAPABLE OF SUPPORTING A MIN. OF 3 K.S.F..
- 6. THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM SOIL PROPERTIES WERE USED IN THE DESIGN:

PLACED WITHIN THE VOIDS WITHIN WALL CONSTRUCTION.

	SOIL WEIGHT (P.C.F.)	MINIMUM FRICTION ANGLE (DEG)
BACKFILL/INFILL SOIL*	135 MAX.	34
RETAINED SOIL	135 MAX.	34
FOUNDATION SOIL	125 MIN.	30

LEVELING PAD 125 MIN. 40 FREEDRAINING BACKFILL 130 MAX. 40 \*BACKFILL SOIL IS DEFINED AS ALL SOIL PLACED IN LIFT BEHIND THE WALL, EXCEPTING THE FREE DRAINING BACKFILL, INFILL SOIL IS DEFINED AS THE SOIL

- 7. CONTRACTOR AND ENGINEER-OF-RECORD SHALL APPROVE/PROVIDE ALL ELEVATIONS AND INVERTS IN THESE PLANS PRIOR TO ORDERING MATERIAL.
- 8. WALLS SHALL MATCH PLAN WHEN STEPPING UP OR DOWN. WALL ANGLES SHALL BE SLIGHTLY ADJUSTED TO ACCOMMODATE PROPERTY LINES AND OBSTRUCTIONS.
- 9. IF NECESSARY, THE WALL MAY BE PINNED TO LEDGE. ANY SEGMENT OF WALL PINNED TO LEDGE MUST BE ISOLATED FROM THE SURROUNDING WALL WITH FULL HEIGHT, VERTICAL EXPANSION/CONTRACTION JOINTS. PINNING IS TO BE ACOMPLISHED BY EPOXY ANCHORING #5 BARS 12" INTO SOUND, DURABLE STONE, AND DEVELOPING THE PIN A MINIMUM OF 12" INTO THE NEWLY CAST CONCRETE: THE CONCRETE IS TO BE POURED ON CLEAN LEDGE, FREE OF DEBRIS.
- 10. SEE REINFORCED CONCRETE NOTES FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.
- 11. LEVELING PADS MUST EXTEND A MINIMUM OF 4" PAST THE FACE OF CONCRETE WALL ON BOTH SIDES.

					CIVIL · STRUCTURAL · SURV	, Inc.	
No.	DATE		REVISION		317 Main Street Norwich, CT 06360 (860) 886-1966 Fax (860) 886-9165		
					TOWN OF LISBON		
			TUNNEL HILL ROAD CULVERT REPAIRS			- Proj. Engineer D.P.H Date: 03/15/18 Sheet No.	
				ST	RUCTURAL NOTES	3	







